

Office of the Governor of Guam

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Felix P. Camacho Governor

Michael W. Cruz, M.D. Lieutenant Governor

FEB 16 2010

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The Honorable Judith T. Won Pat, Ed.D. Speaker *Mina' Trenta Na Liheslaturan Guåhan* 155 Hessler Street Hagåtña, Guam 96910

Dear Speaker Won Pat:

Transmitted herewith is Bill No. 150-30(COR) "AN ACT TO AMEND §26603(a), (b), (c) AND (d), AND TO ADD A NEW (e), OF ARTICLE 6, CHAPTER 26, OF TITLE 11 OF THE GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO INCREASING TOBACCO TAXES, THE HEALTHY FUTURES FUND, AND CREATING A GUAM CANCER TRUST FUND" which I signed into law on February 5, 2010 as **Public Law 30-80.**

Sinseru yan Magåhet,

FELIX P. CAMACHO

I Maga'låhen Guåhan Governor of Guam

Attachment: copy of Bill

30-10-0152

I MINA'TRENTA NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2010 (SECOND) Regular Session

CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'LAHEN GUÅHAN

This is to certify that Substitute Bill No. 150-30 (COR), "AN ACT TO AMEND §26603 (a), (b), (c) AND (d), AND TO ADD A NEW (e), OF ARTICLE 6, CHAPTER 26, OF TITLE 11 OF THE GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO INCREASING TOBACCO TAXES, THE HEALTHY FUTURES FUND, AND CREATING A GUAM CANCER TRUST FUND," was on the 22nd day of January, 2010, duly and regularly passed.

Judith T. Won Pat, Ed. D.

FEBRUARY 2010

Public Law No. 30-80

I MINA'TRENTA NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2009 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 150-30 (COR)

As substituted by the Committee on Economic Development, Health & Human Services, and Judiciary, and further amended on the Floor.

Introduced by:

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B. J.F. Cruz
Judith T. Won Pat, Ed.D
F. B. Aguon, Jr.
T. C. Ada
F. F. Blas, Jr.
E. J.B. Calvo
J. V. Espaldon
Judith P. Guthertz, DPA
T. R. Muña Barnes
Adolpho B. Palacios, Sr.
v. c. pangelinan
R. J. Respicio
Telo Taitague
Ray Tenorio

AN ACT TO AMEND §26603 (a), (b), (c) AND (d), AND TO ADD A NEW (e), OF ARTICLE 6, CHAPTER 26, OF TITLE 11 OF THE GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO INCREASING TOBACCO TAXES, THE HEALTHY FUTURES FUND, AND CREATING A GUAM CANCER TRUST FUND.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

- 2 Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds
- 3 that studies in medical journals continuously disclose the harmful effects of
- 4 tobacco and that cigarette smoking and exposure to any form of tobacco causes
- 5 significant health problems across our nation and our island. Our island has one of

1 the highest rates per capita of cancer patients. Significant studies have shown that the largest cause of morbidity and mortality has been associated with smoking. 2 Smoking is associated with cancer, heart disease, stroke, emphysema, bronchitis, 3 4 low birth-weight babies, and sudden infant death syndrome, increased frequency of 5 colds and ear infections, and asthma in a smoking household. Currently, Guam 6 ranks the highest in the nation with an adult smoking rate of 34.5% and a youth 7 smoking rate of 30.3%. According to the Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse, "our island has the HIGHEST RATE of adult tobacco use 8 9 among all the U.S. States and Territories, at least one (1) person on Guam dies 10 from tobacco use, over 60% of cancers on Guam are due to tobacco, and 66% of 11 Guam's students are exposed to second hand smoke." I Liheslatura further finds 12 that Guam's health infrastructure is already fragile and stretched to the limits of 13 their capacity, and many individuals have difficulty getting adequate medical care. 14 Guam's ability to provide adequate health coverage and health care to its island 15 residents is insufficient, forcing our sick to struggle to find ways to cover the costs. 16 Currently, Guam ranks in the bottom half of the nation for the level of tobacco tax 17 (\$1.00 per pack) it charges to help cover important programs and reduce the 18 burden upon its non-smoking citizens. New York ranks first with \$2.75 per pack, with New Jersey ranking second with \$2.575 per pack. Taxes can be viewed as a 19 20 user fee that affects the 34.5% of Guam adults who are smokers and who do not 21 pay the full societal costs of their use of tobacco.

I Liheslatura realizes that the raising of taxes during Guam's current state of economy may bring about potential hardships to our people, but understands that raising cigarette and tobacco taxes serves the community for the better. There is a significant advantage and benefit to our island community by the raising of these taxes. The extra cost associated with the purchase of a cigarette pack or tobacco product is significantly lower than paying the full price of health care associated

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with lung cancer and other cancers that may develop through the use of cigarettes and/or tobacco products or unintentional inhalation of cigarette smoke.

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It is the intent of *I Liheslatura* to discourage smoking, especially by young people, and to ease the burden of government-paid health care costs shouldered by non-smoking taxpayers by increasing the tax on cigarettes and other tobacco products and to allocate such new tax revenues to effective sources in the prevention and treatments of cancers and other diseases caused by smoking and tobacco use. This is realized by allocating significant percentages of tobacco tax revenues for health-related services. Therefore, the creation of a Guam Cancer Trust Fund for the use by programs that support cancer screenings, treatment, and supportive services is an appropriate and effective use of revenues and will ensure sustainability over the long term.

Dedicating a certain percentage of the tax revenues to the Guam Memorial Hospital Authority will ensure that Guam's healthcare infrastructure will be able to address future access to care demands as Guam's population continues to increase over the next decade. Providing for a continuous source of funding to the Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse will ensure that effective tobacco control measures focused on prevention and cessation will continue. Funding given to the Department of Public Health and Social Services will further ensure that health promotion and disease prevention programs continue to assist in the reduction of resources spent on treating preventable illness and functional impairment, enhance the quality of life, and/or reduce disparities in the health status of populations.

Section 2. §26603 of Article 6, Chapter 26, Title 11, Guam Code Annotated, is *amended* to read:

"§26603. Rates.

1 The following rates *shall* apply in computing, assessing and collecting 2 Tobacco Tax: 3 Cigarettes. A tax at the rate of Fifteen Dollars (\$15.00) (a) 4 per one hundred (100) cigarettes to be prorated in accordance with the 5 number of cigarettes contained in the individual package taxed. 6 Cigars. The tax rates for cigars shall be based on the (b) 7 following sizes: Mini Cigars: Forty Cents (\$0.40) Per Cigar. Mini 8 (1) 9 Cigars are defined as cigars with a ring size of forty (40) or less, 10 or a length of less than four and one-half inches (4.5"), 11 regardless of ring size as specified by the manufacturer's label. 12 (2) Standard Cigars: Forty-Four Cents (\$0.44) Per Cigar. Standard Cigars are defined as cigars with a ring size of 13 more than forty (40), but less than sixty-four (64) as specified 14 15 by the manufacturer's label. Large Cigars: Fifty Cents (\$0.50) Per Cigar. Large 16 **(3)** 17 Cigars are defined as cigars with a ring size of more than sixtyfour (64), or a length of more than eight inches (8"), regardless 18 of the ring size as specified by the manufacturer's label. 19 20 Where no ring size or length is specified by the (4) 21 manufacturer's label, the tax *shall* be Forty-Four Cents (\$0.44) per cigar. For purposes of this Section, ring size shall be 22 23 defined as the usually accepted measure used by cigar manufacturers for determining the diameter of cigar at its 24 25 widest point. A ring size of one (1) is equal to one sixty fourth

(1/64) of an inch.

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1	(c) Other Tobacco Products. A tax at the rate of Fourteen
2	Dollars (\$14.00) per pound for all other tobacco products to be
3	prorated in accordance with the size of the package to be taxed.
4	(d) Creation of the Healthy Futures Fund. There is hereby
5	created the Healthy Futures Fund (Fund) which shall be maintained
6	separate and apart from other funds of the government of Guam and
7	shall be kept in a separate bank account and shall not be subject to any
8	transfer authority of I Maga'lahen Guåhan. All proceeds from taxes
9	collected under this Section shall be deposited into the Fund and shall
10	not be commingled with the General Fund. The Fund is subject to the
11	following:
12	(1) Seventy-two percent (72%) of the taxes collected
13	shall be subject to I Liheslaturan Guåhan's appropriation for
14	the following purposes:
15	(A) health, education, public safety and social
16	programs providing awareness on tobacco and alcohol
17	and substance abuse prevention, cessation, treatment and
18	control; programs and activities for improving overall
19	health and well-being; and, programs that enforce alcohol
20	regulations;
21	(B) public safety and social programs that
22	enforce alcohol and substance abuse regulations, reduce
23	underage drinking, support traffic safety, reduce drug-
24	related violence and abuse;
25	(C) community-based drug and substance abuse
26	prevention programs;

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- (D) matters pertinent to the items, *supra*, as deemed appropriate by *I Liheslaturan Guåhan*, with preference given to programs directed towards youth, low-income or at-risk persons and families; drug, alcohol, tobacco and substance prevention, cessation, and treatment; preventative health care, and chronic disease management; and the construction and maintenance of facilities to provide a venue to promote a healthy lifestyle;
- (E) to the Department of Public Health and Social Services for health promotion and disease prevention programs that attempt to reduce resources spent on treating preventable illness and functional impairment, enhance the quality of life, and/or reduce disparities in the health status of populations; and
- (F) to the Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse for tobacco prevention and cessation programs that attempt to reduce tobacco consumption;
- (2) Fifteen percent (15%) of the taxes collected and any subsequent gains *shall* be transferred into the Guam Cancer Trust Fund for programs supporting cancer screening, treatment, and support services;
- (3) Twelve percent (12%) of the taxes collected to Guam Memorial Hospital Authority for operating expenses; and
- (4) One percent (1%) of the taxes collected shall be used to maintain the Guam Cancer Registry.

(e) Creation of the Guam Cancer Trust Fund. There is hereby created the Guam Cancer Trust Fund, which *shall* be used to provide financial assistance to organizations that provide patient directed services for the prevention of cancers, its treatment, diagnosis, and other services that *may* be required to access treatment, including, but *not limited to*, off-island transportation and temporary housing. The Guam Cancer Trust Fund *shall* be subject to the following:

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- (1) Fifteen percent (15%) of the Healthy Futures Fund into the Guam Cancer Trust Fund, which *shall* be held in an account at a Guam financial institution separate and apart from all other accounts and funds of the government of Guam and *shall not* be subject to the transfer authority of *I Maga'lahen Guåhan*.
- (2) The University of Guam, for each fiscal year, may allocate up to seventy-five percent (75%) of the funds balance to non-profit and charitable organizations providing cancer screenings, treatment, and support services. The University of Guam *shall* promulgate rules and regulations pursuant to Title 5 GCA, Chapter 9 regarding the administration of the Guam Cancer Trust Fund, as well as the application, distribution, review and investigation of such funds. Such rules and regulations *shall* be posted on the University's website.
 - (A) The initial rules and regulations governing the Guam Cancer Trust Fund shall be submitted to I

Liheslatura within ninety (90) days from the effective 1 2 date of this Act. The Guam Cancer Trust Fund may receive additional 3 (3) 4 appropriations, contributions, endowments, or gifts in cash or otherwise from any source, including the Territory of Guam, 5 corporations or other businesses, individuals, and interested parties. 6 The aggregate principal sum deposited in the Guam 7 Cancer Trust Fund shall be invested by the University of Guam, 8 9 subject to its investment policy as established by the Board of 10 Regents. 11 If the Guam Cancer Trust Fund is terminated, the monies (5) remaining in the Trust Fund shall revert back to the Healthy Futures 12 Funds. 13 14 (6) The President of the University of Guam shall submit a report on a quarterly basis to the Speaker of I Liheslaturan Guåhan of 15 the revenues collected, gained, and expended from the Guam Cancer 16 Trust Fund and *shall* post such report on the University's website. 17 The Director of Administration shall submit a report on a 18 (f) quarterly basis to the Speaker of I Liheslaturan Guåhan of the revenues 19 20 collected and expended from the Healthy Futures Fund and shall post such 21 report on the Department's website." Section 3. Date of Effect. Notwithstanding §17311 of Chapter 17 of Title 22 3 of the Guam Code Annotated, the new tax rates established in Subsections (a), 23 (b) and (c) of §26603 of Article 6, Chapter 26, Title 11, Guam Code Annotated, as 24 established pursuant to Section 2 of this Act, shall take effect sixty (60) days from 25

the date of enactment of this Act.

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